Code: 13A01304

## B.Tech II Year I Semester (R13) Regular Examinations December 2014

## **BUILDING MATERIALS & CONSTRUCTION**

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

## PART - A

(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following:  $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 
  - (a) How are artificial stone prepared?
  - (b) Enumerate various uses of timber.
  - (c) Differentiate between dry process and wet process.
  - (d) What is meant by proportioning of concrete?
  - (e) What are "breathing" and "non-breathing" types of paints?
  - (f) What are the characteristics of a good tile?
  - (g) Discuss various modes of failures of an arch.
  - (h) What are the different types of floors?
  - (i) What is meant by composite masonry?
  - (j) Define foundations and mention their objects.

## PART - B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

[ UNIT - I ]

2 Describe the characteristics of good building stones.

OR

- 3 (a) Explain the defects caused due to seasoning of timber.
  - (b) What are the objects of preservation of timber?

UNIT - II

- 4 (a) How do you classify lime?
  - (b) Explain in detail about the procedure to find consistency of cement.

OF

5 How the tensile strength of concrete is determined in laboratory? Explain with neat sketch.

UNIT - III

- 6 (a) Mention the objects of providing pointing and plastering to exposed surfaces
  - (b) What is pointing? How is it carried out? What are its different types?

OR

- 7 (a) What are the various types of roof tiles? Explain each one with its suitability and shape.
  - (b) Explain the properties and uses of aluminium

[UNIT - IV]

- 8 (a) With the help of a neat sketch, explain the construction details of lean- to roof.
  - (b) State briefly the requirements of a good staircase

OR

9 What is stucco plastering? Describe the method of applying stucco on interior and exterior walls

[ UNIT - V ]

- 10 (a) Describe the different forms of rubble masonry.
  - (b) What are the various types of Ashlar masonry? Explain any two.

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11 Explain various types of foundations used for building with neat sketches