

ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Define self inductance and mutual inductance.
 - Give the expressions for V-I relationship of passive elements.
 - Define phase and phase difference.
 - How the phase and line voltages are related in star and delta connected three phase circuits?
 - What are the properties of resonance in RLC series circuit?
 - What is the difference between nodal analysis and super node analysis?
 - Give the conditions of reciprocity and symmetry of ABCD parameters.
 - State Milliman's theorem.
 - A D.C voltage of 100 volts is applied to a series RL circuit with $R = 25 \Omega$. What will be the current in the circuit at twice the time constant?
 - What are the properties of Fourier analysis?

PART – B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT – I

- 2 (a) Explain what do you understand by coefficient of coupling and derive the expression for it.
(b) An iron ring of mean length 50 cms has an air gap of 1 mm and a winding of 200 turns. If the relative permeability of the iron is 400, when a current of 1 amp flows in the winding, determine the flux density. Neglect leakage and fringing.
- (OR)
- 3 (a) Distinguish between electrical and magnetic circuits.
(b) What is the difference between an ideal source and a practical source? Draw the relevant characteristics of the above sources.

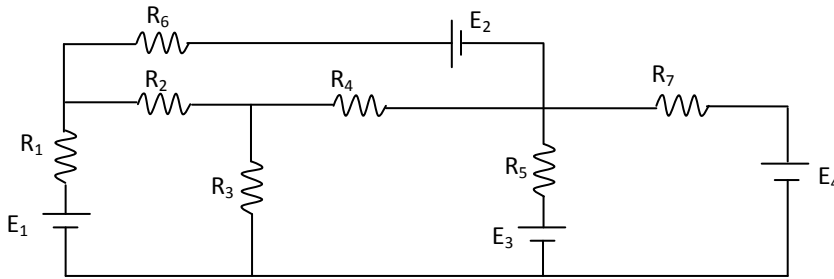
UNIT – II

- 4 Two wattmeters are used to measure the power in a 3-phase balanced system. What is the power factor of the load, when (i) both readings are equal. (ii) both the meters are read equal but one is '-ve'. (iii) one reads twice the other.
- (OR)
- 5 (a) Determine the rms and average values for a half wave rectified sine wave.
(b) Each phase of a balanced star connected load consists of $R = 10 \text{ ohms}$ and $C = 10 \mu F$. Calculate the line current and total real and reactive powers when a symmetrical 400 V, 50 Hz, 3-phase supply is applied to it.

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UNIT – III

- 6 (a) Draw the oriented graph of the network shown in figure below and write the cut set matrix.

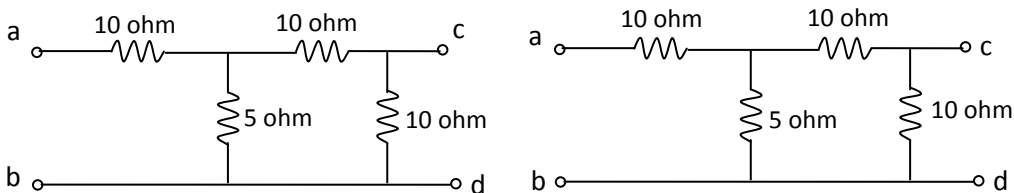


- (b) Explain the concept of bandwidth and Q factor.
(OR)

- 7 (a) With neat graph, explain how the parameters in RLC series circuit varies with frequency.
(b) Obtain the relationship between resonant frequency and half power frequencies in a series resonant circuit.

UNIT – IV

- 8 Two networks have been shown in figure below; obtain the transmission parameters of the resulting circuit when both the circuits are cascade.

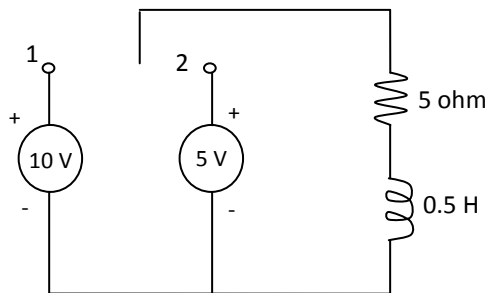


(OR)

- 9 (a) Discuss about the different types of connections of two port networks.
(b) With a suitable example, state and explain the superposition theorem.

UNIT – V

- 10 In the figure given below, the switch is close at position 1 at $t = 0$. At $t = 0.5$ m sec. The switch is moved to position 2. Find the expression for the current in both the conditions and sketch the transient.



(OR)

- 11 For RLC series circuit with D.C excitation obtain the expressions for (i) under damped. (ii) over damped. (iii) critically damped conditions. Draw the responses in each case.
