

ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS
(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A
(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Define the electric field intensity and write the equation for a point charge.
 - Write the Laplace's and Poisson's equations and their physical significance.
 - Define polarization.
 - Write the differences between the conductors and insulators.
 - Write the statement of Amperes circuital law.
 - Define the magnetic dipole and magnetic dipole moment.
 - Define the vector magnetic potential for various configurations and write its unit.
 - Define self and mutual inductance.
 - What are the differences between the statically and dynamically induced emfs and give the example for each one.
 - Write the Maxwell's equations in integrals form for time varying fields.

PART – B

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT – I

- 2 (a) State and explain Coulomb's law indicating clearly the units of quantities in the equation of force.
(b) State and prove Gauss's law and write limitations of gauss law.
- OR
- 3 A charge Q_0 , located at the origin in free space, produces a field for which $E_2 = 1 \text{ kV/m}$ at point $P(-2,1,-1)$.
(a) Find Q_0 . Find E at $M(1,6,5)$ in. (b) Cartesian coordinates. (c) Cylindrical coordinates.

UNIT – II

- 4 (a) What is the necessity of studying the dielectric boundary conditions?
(b) Derive the continuity equation and write its physical significance.
- OR
- 5 Four 0.8 nC point charges are located in free space at the corners of a square 4 cm on a side.
(a) Find the total potential energy stored.
(b) A fifth 0.8 μC charge is installed at the centre of the square. Again find the total energy stored.

UNIT – III

- 6 (a) Derive an expression for magnetic field strength H due to a current carrying conductor of finite length using Biot Savart's law.
(b) Derive the expression for torque produced on a closed current carrying when placed in a magnetic field.
- OR
- 7 (a) Find H in Cartesian components at P (2,3,4) if there is a current filament on the Z axis carrying 8 mA in the a_z direction.
(b) Repeat if filament is located $x = -1, y = 2$.
(c) Find H if both filaments are present.

UNIT – IV

- 8 Derive the expression for self inductance of solenoid and toroid.
- OR
- 9 A toroid is constructed of a magnetic material having a cross sectional area of 2.5 m^2 and an effective length of 8 cm. There is also a short air gap of 0.25 mm length and an effective area of 2.8 cm^2 . An mmf of 200 AT is applied to the magnetic circuit. Calculate the total flux in the toroid if the magnetic material (a) is assumed to have a infinite permeability. (b) is assumed to be linear with $\mu_r = 1000$. (c) is silicon steel.

UNIT – V

- 10 (a) Get the expression for Faradays laws of electromagnetic induction in integral form and point form and write its physical significance.
(b) What is displacement current? Explain briefly.
- OR
- 11 (a) Define pointing vector and derive the expression for pointing theorem.
(b) Derive an expression for motional and transformer induced emf.
