

**CONTROL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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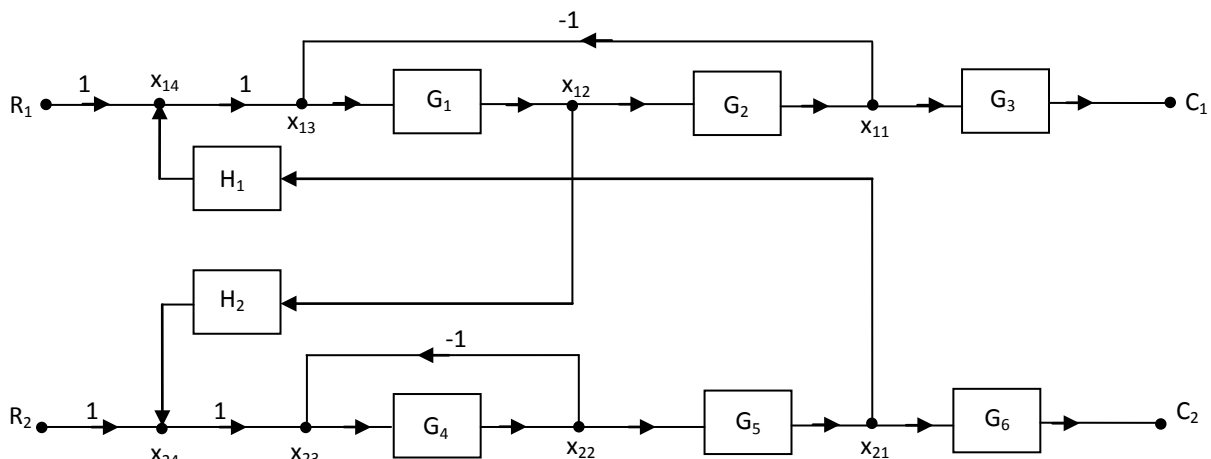
- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- List all electrical analogs of rotational mechanical systems using force-current analogy.
  - A closed loop control system has an open loop gain of 100. Its feedback loop has a gain of 0.005. Find its sensitivity for negative feedback.
  - Write the expressions for the response of first order system to the unit step input signal and unit ramp input signal in time domain.
  - What is a type 1 system? What is its steady state error for unit ramp input?
  - Determine the stability of the system with the characteristic equation  $S^4 + S^3 + S^2 + 4S + 6 = 0$ .
  - Discuss the effect of addition of open loop poles on the root loci.
  - Define gain margin.
  - Define gain cross-over point.
  - Define the state of a system.
  - Derive the response of unforced system.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

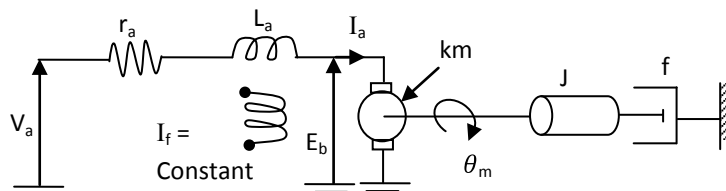
**UNIT – I**

- 2 Find the transfer function matrix for the two input two output system shown in the figure below.



OR

- 3 Develop a signal flow graph for the motor shown in figure below with the given constants. Find the transfer function  $\frac{\theta_m(s)}{V_a(s)}$  using Mason's formula.



Where  $r_a$  is armature resistance;  $L_a$  is armature inductance;  $J$  is motor inertia;  $f$  is motor friction and  $km$  is motor constant.

[www.ManaResults.co.in](http://www.ManaResults.co.in)

Contd. in page 2

## UNIT – II

- 4 A unity feedback system has an open loop transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+8)}$ . Determine its damping ratio, peak overshoot and time required to reach the peak output. Now a derivative component having transfer function of  $\frac{s}{10}$  is introduced in the system. Discuss its effect on the values obtained.

OR

- 5 A unity feedback system having open loop transfer function as  $G(s) = \frac{k(s+2)}{s(s^3+7s^2+12s)}$ , determine: (i) Type of system. (ii)  $k_p$ ,  $k_v$  and  $k_a$ . (iii) Steady state error for parabolic input.

## UNIT – III

- 6 Sketch the root locus for a unity feedback system having  $G(s) = \frac{k(s+1)}{s^2(s+5)}$ .

OR

- 7 The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by  $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)(s^2+6s+25)}$ . Sketch the root locus for  $0 \leq k \leq \infty$ .

## UNIT – IV

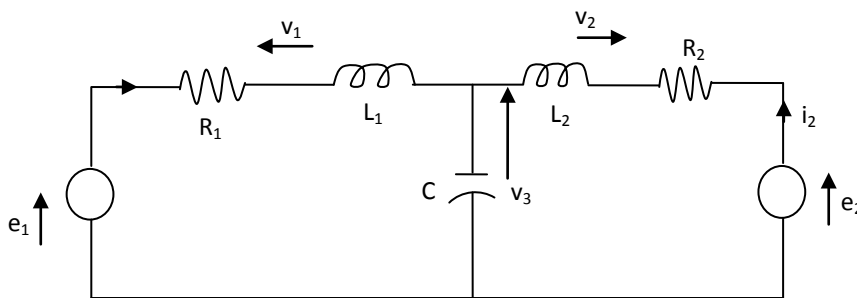
- 8 Consider the transfer function  $GH(s) = \frac{60}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+5)}$ . Comment on stability of the system using the sketch of its Nyquist plot.

OR

- 9 Explain Nyquist criterion. Write the procedure for determining Nyquist plot.

## UNIT – V

- 10 Consider the electric circuit shown in the figure below, where  $e_1$  and  $e_2$  are the inputs and  $v_1$ ,  $v_2$ ,  $v_3$  are outputs. Choosing  $i_1$ ,  $i_2$  and  $i_3$  as the state variables, determine the system equations and write the state model.



OR

- 11 Consider the system  $\dot{X} = AX$  with  $X_0 = X(0)$  where  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -4 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Find  $\phi(t)$  and the solution for  $X_0 = [1 \ 1]^T$ .

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