

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations December 2016

**ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY & TRANSMISSION LINES**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- List out the applications of 'Smith chart'.
  - List out the properties of dielectric.
  - Write the phase shift constant formula for good dielectric.
  - Define reflection coefficient.
  - Define Ampere's Circuital Law.
  - List out the applications of Gauss's Law.
  - Write the Brewster angle formula.
  - Define Biot-Savart Law.
  - Write the equation for  $\nabla \times A$  in spherical coordinate system.
  - Write the formula for Poisson's equation.

**PART – B**  
(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)**UNIT – I**

- 2 (a) Derive an expression for static electric field due to infinite line charge using Coulomb's law.  
(b) If  $D = 3y^2 \bar{a}_x + 3x^2y \bar{a}_y + 5 \bar{a}_z$  C/m<sup>2</sup>. Find the total charge enclosed within the region  $0 < x, y, z < 2$  by evaluating one or more surface integrals.

**OR**

- 3 (a) Define potential? Derive an expression for electric field due to a dipole.  
(b) Obtain the expression for stored energy density in Electrostatic field.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 (a) Using Ampere's circuital law, find H due to infinite sheet of current.  
(b) Derive the expression for the energy stored in a magnetic field.

**OR**

- 5 (a) Explain the concept of scalar and vector magnetic fields.  
(b) Given that  $H = 20\rho^2 \bar{a}_\phi$  A/m. (i) Determine J. (ii) Current enclosed by the circular surface  $\rho = 1$ ,  $0 < \phi < 2\pi$ ,  $z = 0$ .

**UNIT – III**

- 6 (a) Discuss about inconsistency of Ampere's law and Displacement current density.  
(b) List out Maxwell's Equations in point form for Time varying fields and word statements.

**OR**

- 7 (a) Assume a homogeneous material of infinite extent with  $\sigma = 0$ ,  $\epsilon = 2 \times 10^{-10}$  F/m and  $\mu = 1.25 \times 10^{-5}$  H/m. Let  $E = 400\cos(109t - \beta z) \bar{a}_x$  V/m. Use Maxwell's equations and find D, B and H.  
(b) Drive the boundary conditions for time varying fields.

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**UNIT – IV**

- 8 (a) State and prove Poynting theorem.  
(b) Derive the expression for reflection coefficient for oblique incidence on a perfect dielectric in parallel polarization.

**OR**

- 9 (a) Determine the intrinsic impedance in free space for a uniform plane wave.  
(b) Define polarization. Write a short note on circular polarization.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 (a) Determine the reflection coefficient and voltage standing wave ratio when:  
(i)  $Z_L =$  short circuit.  
(ii)  $Z_L =$  open circuit.  
(iii)  $Z_L =$  purely reactive.  
(iv)  $Z_L = Z_0$ .  
(b) A 30 m long lossless line with  $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$  operating at 2 MHz is terminated with a load  $Z_L = 60 + j40 \Omega$ . If  $v = 0.6C$  on the line, find: (i) Reflection coefficient. (ii) Standing wave ratio. (iii) Input Impedance.

**OR**

- 11 (a) Derive the expression for input impedance of a transmission line.  
(b) Explain the technique of single stub matching in a lossless transmission line.

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