

**LINEAR IC APPLICATIONS**

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Define differential amplifier.
  - Draw the op-amp equivalent circuit.
  - Write the properties of ideal op-amp.
  - What is the compensating network?
  - Draw the op-amp integrator circuit.
  - Write about the first order and second order filter.
  - How the name implies 555 timers.
  - Write the applications of PLL.
  - Write the disadvantage of weighted resistor DAC.
  - List out the ADC techniques.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

- 2 (a) List and compare the different configurations of differential amplifier.  
(b) What is level translator? Explain the necessity of level translator stage in cascading differential amplifiers.

**OR**

- 3 (a) Explain the term slew rate and write the importance in op-amp circuits.  
(b) For the given dual-input, balanced-output differential amplifier  $R_C = 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_E = 4.7 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_{in1} = R_{in2} = 50 \text{ }\Omega$ ,  $V_{CC} = +10 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_{EE} = -10 \text{ V}$ ,  $\beta_{DC} = \beta_{AC} = 100$  and  $V_{BE} = 0.71 \text{ V}$ , determine  $I_{CQ}$ ,  $V_{CEQ}$ ,  $r_e$ , voltage gain, input and output resistances.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 (a) Compare voltage series and voltage shunt feedback circuits.  
(b) Derive the expression for closed-loop gain.

**OR**

- 5 (a) Write the difference between compensating and un-compensating networks.  
(b) The op-amp non-inverting amplifier has the following parameters  $R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_f = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $A = 2,00,000$ ,  $R_i = 2 \text{ M}\Omega$ ,  $R_o = 75 \text{ }\Omega$ , supply voltages  $V_{CC} = +15 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_{EE} = -15 \text{ V}$ . Determine  $A_f$ ,  $R_{if}$  &  $R_{of}$ .

**UNIT – III**

- 6 (a) Derive the expression for 3 input summing amplifier with circuit diagram.  
(b) What is the need of Current to Voltage Converter?

**OR**

- 7 (a) The op-amp non-inverting summing circuit has the following parameters  $V_{CC} = +15 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_{EE} = -15 \text{ V}$ ,  $R = R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_f = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $V_1 = +2 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_2 = -3 \text{ V}$ ,  $V_3 = +4 \text{ V}$ . Determine the output voltage  $V_o$ .  
(b) Write the design steps of the second order low pass filter and draw its circuit.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 Draw and explain the operation of Wein bridge oscillator and write its frequency expression

**OR**

- 9 (a) How to design the function generator  
(b) The monostable circuit used as divide by 2 network. The input frequency of trigger signal is 2 kHz, if  $C = 0.01 \mu\text{F}$ , calculate the value of  $R_A$ .

**UNIT – V**

- 10 Draw and explain the successive approximation ADC.

**OR**

- 11 Draw and explain in detail about R-2R DAC.

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