

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R13) Regular Examinations May/June 2015  
**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**  
 (Common to IT and CSE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
 (Compulsory Question)

\*\*\*\*\*

1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)

- (a) Define database management system.
- (b) In E-R model, multi-valued attributes, strong and weak entity sets are graphically represented by which symbols?
- (c) What is data independence?
- (d) List and explain set operators of relational algebra.
- (e) Differentiate UNIQUE and primary key constraints.
- (f) Explain ACID properties.
- (g) List out different indexing techniques.
- (h) Explain Undo/ Redo logging.
- (i) List different lock modes in locking system.
- (j) Differentiate trigger with assertions.

**PART – B**  
 (Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

2 Discuss in detail about different types of database models.

OR

3 Explain about Relational design from ER diagrams with examples.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 (a) Explain about serializability.
- (b) Explain different types of locks.

OR

- 5 (a) Differentiate BCNF with 3<sup>rd</sup> normal form.
- (b) Explain about denormalization.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 (a) Explain about B trees.
- (b) Explain about bit map indices.

OR

- 7 (a) What is the difference between static hashing and dynamic hashing?
- (b) Explain about variable length records with examples.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 (a) How concurrency can be controlled using time stamp methods?
- (b) How the concurrency can be controlled with locking methods?

OR

9 Explain about deadlock and 2-phase locking to ensure serializability in concurrency control with locking methods.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 (a) Explain the following with suitable example:
  - (i) Non- Loss decomposition. (ii) Prime Attributes.
- (b) If R={ A,B,C,D,E} and FD's.  
 $F = \{A \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow AD, E \rightarrow H\}$  List all the candidate keys.

OR

- 11 (a) Explain the following with suitable example.
  - (i) Full functional dependency. (ii) Partial dependency.
- (b) If R= {A, B, C, G, H, I} and FD's are  
 $F = \{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow HI, CG \rightarrow H\}$  Why R is not in 4NF? Explain.

\*\*\*\*\*