

# 7633

### **BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-20)**

# OCTOBER/NOVEMBER—2023

#### DCHST - FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

BYPRODUCTS AND POLLUTION CONTROL

Time: 3 Hours [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions:** (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
- **1.** Differentiate between product and byproduct with example.
- **2.** Write the characteristics of filter cake.
- **3.** Define press mud.
- **4.** Write the composition of crude wax.
- **5.** Explain non-alcoholic fermentation of molasses.
- **6.** Write the uses of ethanol.
- **7.** Define Biosphere.
- **8.** Define pollutant.
- **9.** Write the characteristics of wastewater.
- **10.** List out the various methods to control water pollution.

**PART—B** 8×5=40

**Instructions:** (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries eight marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** (a) Explain the uses of bagasse.

(OR)

- (b) Explain the production of furfural from bagasse.
- **12.** (a) Explain the composition of filter cake.

(OR)

- (b) Explain in detail the extraction of wax by two-solvent method from filter cake.
- **13.** (a) Explain the manufacturing of ethyl alcohol from molasses.

(OR)

- (b) Explain handling and storage of molasses.
- **14.** (a) Explain the various effects of air pollution on environment.

(OR)

- (b) Explain about the atmosphere and its significance.
- **15.** (a) Explain the various sources of wastewater from sugar industry.

(OR)

(b) Explain the effects of wastewater containing toxic substances and microorganisms in receiving streams.

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- **Instructions:** (1) Answer the following question.
  - (2) The question carries **ten** marks.
  - (3) Answer should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **16.** Explain the treatment of wastewater from chemical industry.

