

**Code No: 115DR****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, November - 2015****AUTOMATA AND COMPILER DESIGN****(Information Technology)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.  
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART- A (25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Define finite automata. [2]
- b) Give a brief note on Lex tool. [3]
- c) What is an ambiguous grammar? Give an example. [2]
- d) Write 3 rules for computing FOLLOW SET. [3]
- e) Discuss the overloading of operations. [2]
- f) What is unification? [3]
- g) Write short notes on calling sequences. [2]
- h) How to deal with aliases in optimization? [3]
- i) Discuss the Object code forms. [2]
- j) Draw a diagram to show the position of code generator. [3]

**PART-B (50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Construct finite automata that accept a string  $w$ , where  $w$  is binary number divisible by 3.
- b) Define ambiguity. Is the following grammar ambiguous? [5+5]  
 $E \rightarrow E + E$   
 $E \rightarrow E - E / id$

**OR**

- 3.a) Draw a NFA that accept the languages that have 'a' as third symbol from right hand side.
- b) How to convert a regular expression to NFA? Explain with example. [5+5]
- 4.a) Explain syntax directed definitions. Define syntax directed definition for simple desk calculator.
- b) Briefly give a note on L-attributed grammars. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) Give a model for LR parser. Write an algorithm for LR parsing.
- b) Define Intermediate code generation. Explain abstract syntax tree with an example. [5+5]
- 6.a) Define type checking. Explain the static checking and dynamic checking.
- b) Explain the context free and context sensitive languages with their recognizers. [5+5]

7. Give an algorithm to test c Types. Which among the following expressions are equivalents, Justify.
- a)  $e1 = \text{integer} \rightarrow e1$
  - b)  $e2 = \text{integer} \rightarrow (\text{integer} \rightarrow e2)$
  - c)  $e3 = \text{integer} \rightarrow (\text{integer} \rightarrow e1)$  [10]
- 8.a) What is natural loop? Write an algorithm for constructing natural loop.  
b) Explain the term Run Time Support and Storage Organization. [5+5]
- OR**
9. Define code optimization. Explain in detail about the Principal sources of optimization and optimization techniques. [10]
10. Explain the code generation algorithm and generate code for the following Expression:  
 $X = (a - b) + (a + c)$  [10]
- OR**
- 11.a) State the issues in code generation process? Explain in detail.  
b) What is a basic block? With suitable example – discuss various transformations on the basic block. [5+5]

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