

Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

Part – A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What are the disadvantages of an array? [2]
- b) Explain how to find the performance of an algorithm. [3]
- c) What are the disadvantages of queue which is implemented using array and how to overcome it? [2]
- d) Differentiate between doubly and circular linked lists. [3]
- e) Explain how binary tree is represented using an array and linked list [2]
- f) Explain the threaded binary tree with suitable example [3]
- g) Define Hash Clashing. [2]
- h) Compare Selection sort and Quick sort with an example. [3]
- i) Write an algorithm to insert an element into the binary search tree. [2]
- j) Explain the properties of Red-Black tree. [3]

PART-B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Write a program to concatenate singly linked lists.
- b) How two dimensional arrays are represented in memory? Also obtain the formula for calculating the address of any element stored in the array, in case of column major order. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) Write a program to implement a sparse matrix.
- b) How can we represent a polynomial in a linked list? [5+5]
- 4.a) Explain the Towers of Hanoi problem with an example.
- b) Write a program to implement the operations of Queue. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Write a recursive procedure to compute the n^{th} Fibonacci number.
- b) What are the applications of queue? [5+5]
- 6.a) Write an algorithm to find the components of a graph.
- b) Define Priority Queue? Explain with an example. [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Differentiate between BFS and DFS.
- b) Define Binary tree. Explain the Binary tree representations with an example. [5+5]

- 8.a) Write an algorithm of Linear Search. [5+5]
b) Sort the following list of elements by using Insertion Sort
15, 28, 46, 10, 35, 54, 5, 17 [5+5]

OR

- 9.a) Insert the following list of elements into the hash table by using Linear Probing
(size of the hash table is 10)
36, 48, 66, 27, 23, 87, 10, 12 [5+5]
b) Explain the Radix sort with an example. [5+5]

- 10.a) Construct the AVL tree of the following data
20, 40, 25, 18, 15, 5, 10, 46, 60
b) Draw the flow chart of splaying operations of splay tree. [5+5]

OR

- 11.a) Consider the string = "GCATCGCAGAGAGTATACAGTACG" and search
string is "AGTATACA" by using the KMP algorithm.
b) What is trie? Explain the compressed trie with an example. [5+5]

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