

**III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, February-2022**  
**COMPILER DESIGN**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answer **ALL** the question in **Part-A**  
 3. Answer any **FOUR** Questions from **Part-B**
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**PART -A****(14 Marks)**

1. a) Differentiate Compiler and Interpreter. [2M]
- b) Explain the concept of ambiguity. [2M]
- c) Differentiate inherited and synthesized attributes. [2M]
- d) Explain the role of intermediate code generator in compilation process. [3M]
- e) Explain issues in the design of a code generator. [3M]
- f) Define global common sub expression. [2M]

**PART -B****(56 Marks)**

2. Explain the various phases of compiler with neat diagram. [14M]
3. a) What is shift-reduce parser? Consider the following grammar: [7M]
 
$$E \rightarrow E - E \mid E * E \mid id$$
 Perform shift-reduce parsing of the input string  

$$id1 - id2 * id3$$
- b) Define left recursive and eliminate left recursion for the following grammar: [7M]
 
$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid b$$

$$A \rightarrow Ac \mid Sd \mid \epsilon$$
4. a) Construct the LALR parsing table for the grammar G [8M]
 
$$S \rightarrow L = R \mid R$$

$$L \rightarrow * R \mid id$$

$$R \rightarrow L$$
- b) Define syntax directed transactions and perform the evaluation order of SDTS. [6M]
5. a) Explain type checking and type conversions with examples. [7M]
- b) Generate the three address code for  $a = b * -c + b * -c$  . [7M]

6. a) Compare static and stack allocations. [7M]  
b) Construct basic blocks, data flow graph for the following: [7M]
- ```
for (i = 1 to n)
{
j = 1;
while (j <= n)
{
A = B * C/D;
j = j + 1;
}}
```
7. a) Explain how code motion and strength reduction is used for loop optimization. [7M]  
b) Explain about the method of computing transfer equations for reaching definitions. [7M]

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