III B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, November-2022 DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS
(Computer Science and Engineering)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions ONE Question from Each unit All Questions Carry Equal Marks

## UNIT-I

1. a) Define time complexity? Explain time complexity of insertion sort in different cases.
b) Explain Amortized analysis with example.
(OR)
2. a) What is biconnected graph? How to determine biconnected [8M] components of graph?
b) Write the procedures for Union and Find Algorithms.

## UNIT-II

3. a) Sort the records with the following index values in the ascending order using quick sort algorithm: 981256852233448877 .
b) Discuss in detail about Divide and Conquer method with suitable examples.
(OR)
4. a) Explain in detail job sequencing with deadlines problem with example.
b) Describe the Knapsack problem using greedy method.

## UNIT-III

5. a) Solve the following $0 / 1$ Knapsack problem using dynamic programming $\mathrm{P}=(11,21,31,33), \mathrm{W}=(2,11,22,15), \mathrm{C}=40$, $\mathrm{n}=4$.
b) Write and explain an algorithm to compute the all pairs shortest path using dynamic programming and prove that it is optimal.
(OR)
6. a) Discuss the time and space complexity of Dynamic Programming traveling sales person algorithm.
b) Explain the matrix chain multiplication with an example.

## UNIT-IV

7. a) What is a Hamiltonian Cycle? Explain how to find Hamiltonian path and cycle using backtracking algorithm.
b) Explain the Graph-coloring problem. And draw the state space tree for $\mathrm{m}=3$ colors $\mathrm{n}=4$ vertices graph. Discuss the time and space complexity.

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## (OR)

8. a) Explain subset-sum problem and discuss the possible solution strategies using backtracking.
b) How to search an answer node in branch and bound using Least [7M]
Cost Search? Explain.

## UNIT-V

9. a) Compare and contrasts between NP-HARD and NP-COMPLETE. [8M]
b) Briefly explain Cooks-theorem.

## (OR)

10. a) Explain The Naive String Matching Algorithm with example.
b) Explain about Tries with examples.
