

Code No: R31051

**R10**

**Set No. 1**

**III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, November - 2015**

**COMPILER DESIGN**

**(Computer Science and Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks**

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- 1 a) Explain in brief about Bootstrapping process with suitable diagram. [5]  
b) Explain the different phases of the compiler, showing the output of each phase using the example for the statement  $z = (a * 20) + b - c$  [10]
- 2 a) What is left recursion and left factoring? Eliminate left recursion for the following grammar  $E \rightarrow E + E / \text{num}$  [7]  
b) Consider following grammar  $S \rightarrow (L) | a, L \rightarrow L, S | S$  [8]  
Find parse trees for the sentences i) (a, (a,a)) ii) (a, (a,a), (a,a))
- 3 a) Explain about Top down parsing techniques. [7]  
b) Show that the following grammar is LL(1) [8]  
 $S \rightarrow AaAb | BbBa, A \rightarrow \epsilon, B \rightarrow \epsilon$
- 4 a) Construct LR (1) parsing table. [7]  
 $S \rightarrow Aa, S \rightarrow bAc, S \rightarrow dc, S \rightarrow bda, A \rightarrow d$  (Write all necessary procedures)  
b) Differentiate between LL and LR parsers [7]
- 5 a) Explain in brief about error recovery in LR parsing? [8]  
b) Construct LALR parsing table for the grammar  $S \rightarrow CC, C \rightarrow cC / d$  [7]
- 6 a) What are self-organizing lists? How can this be used to organize a symbol table? Explain with an example. ? [8]  
b) Discuss storage allocation for non block structured languages. ? [7]
- 7 a) Explain in brief about Loop optimization techniques? [7]  
b) Explain in brief about Three address codes? [8]
- 8 a) Explain how Redundant sub-expression elimination can be done at global level in a given Problem. [7]  
b) What is flow graph? Explain how flow graph can be constructed for a given problem. [8]

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