

III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, March – 2021

PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

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- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
 2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
 3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**
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PART –A**(22 Marks)**

- 1 a) What are the factors influencing the writability of a language? [4M]
- b) What is a dangling pointer? [4M]
- c) Write differences between function and procedure. [4M]
- d) What type of inferencing is used in ML? [4M]
- e) What are the three features of Haskell that makes very different from schema? [3M]
- f) Differentiate In mode and Out Mode parameter passing mechanisms. [3M]

PART –B**(48 Marks)**

- 2 a) Explain language evaluation criteria and the characteristics that affect them. [7M]
- b) Discuss in detail about the attribute grammars. [6M]
- c) Define CFG. What does it mean for CFG to be ambiguous? [3M]
- 3 a) Explain about static, fixed stack dynamic, dynamic and heap dynamic arrays. [7M]
- b) Define scope. Classify scope with relevant examples. [6M]
- c) List and explain design issues of pointers. [3M]
- 4 a) What are the problems posed by managing a heap of single-size cell and variable size cell? Explain in detail various methods for reclaiming garbage. [8M]
- b) Define a subprogram. Write the semantics of call and return of a subprogram. [8M]
- 5 a) Explain the basic concepts of exception handling. [8M]
- b) What are the three possible levels of concurrency in programs? Explain. [8M]
- 6 a) Give comparison of Functional and Imperative Languages. [8M]
- b) Write a LISP function that computes nth Fibonacci number. [8M]
- 7 a) Discuss about basic elements of Prolog. [8M]
- b) Explain different types of propositions present in logic programming. [8M]
