

**III B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October/November - 2018**  
**PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)  
 2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory  
 3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

**PART -A**

- |   |    |   |      |
|---|----|---|------|
| 1 | a) | Define syntax and semantics of a language   | [3M] |
|   | b) | What mixed-mode assignments are allowed in C and Java?                              | [4M] |
|   | c) | List the design issues for subprograms.   | [4M] |
|   | d) | Differentiate between statement level concurrency and subprogram level concurrency. | [4M] |
|   | e) | Give the features of Scheme   | [3M] |
|   | f) | What are multi paradigm languages?  | [4M] |

**PART -B**

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|---|----|---|------|
| 2 | a) | Briefly present milestones in the evolution of programming languages.   | [8M] |
|   | b) | Consider the grammar:<br>$\langle \text{assign} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle$<br>$\langle \text{id} \rangle \rightarrow A \mid B \mid C$<br>$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle + \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{id} \rangle * \langle \text{expr} \rangle \mid (\langle \text{expr} \rangle) \mid \langle \text{id} \rangle$<br>Give parse tree and left most derivation for $A = A * (B + (C * A))$ and $A = A * (B + (C))$ . | [8M] |
| 3 | a) | Write about static variables, stack dynamic variables and heap dynamic variables.   | [8M] |
|   | b) | Present the classification of arrays based on subscript binding. Give programming examples.   | [8M] |
| 4 | a) | Discuss about pass-by-value and pass-by-name parameter passing methods, with a detailed programming example for each.   | [8M] |
|   | b) | What is an Activation Record Instance? Explain different parts of it and implementation in the case of a recursive factorial function.  | [8M] |
| 5 | a) | Differentiate between procedural and object oriented languages.   | [8M] |
|   | b) | Discuss about exception handling in C++.  | [8M] |
| 6 | a) | Write about data types and structures in Scheme.  | [8M] |
|   | b) | Discuss about function declarations and control statements in ML.   | [8M] |
| 7 | a) | What is the purpose of predicate calculus? How it helps in theorem proving?   | [8M] |
|   | b) | List and explain the applications of logic programming.   | [8M] |

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