

Total No. of Questions—8]

[Total No. of Printed Pages—3

Seat No.	
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[4757]-1033

S.E. (Electrical) (I Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2015

MATERIAL SCIENCE

(2012 PATTERN)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

**N.B.** :— (i) Answer Q. No. 1 or Q. No. 2, Q. No. 3 or Q. No. 4, Q. No. 5 or Q. No. 6, Q. No. 7 or Q. No. 8.

(ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Physical Constants :**

- (1) Angstrom Unit (AU) =  $1 \times 10^{-10}$  metres
- (2) Boltzmann's Constant (k) =  $1.380 \times 10^{-23}$  joule.degree<sup>-1</sup>
- (3) Charge on Electron (e) =  $1.601 \times 10^{-19}$  coulomb
- (4) Mass of Electron (m) =  $9.107 \times 10^{-31}$  kg
- (5) Electron volt (eV) =  $1.602 \times 10^{-19}$  joules
- (6) Mass of Proton (m<sub>p</sub>) =  $1.627 \times 10^{-27}$  kg
- (7) Velocity of light (c) =  $2.998 \times 10^8$  m/sec
- (8) Dielectric Constant of free space ( $\epsilon_0$ ) =  $8.854 \times 10^{-12}$  F/m
- (9) Permeability of free space ( $\mu_0$ ) =  $4\pi \times 10^{-7}$  H/m
- (10) Debye Unit =  $3.33 \times 10^{-30}$  coulomb.metre

1. (a) Define dielectric loss tangent and explain it with phasor diagram. [6]
- (b) Write down insulating materials used for insulators and switch gears. [6]

P.T.O.

*Or*

2. (a) Write down the materials used for various photoconductive cells. [6]  
(b) Describe various crystal defects. [6]
3. (a) Describe magnetic strip technology. [7]  
(b) Differentiate between characteristics of high and low resistive materials. [6]

*Or*

4. (a) In a material an application of magnetic field of  $2.75 \times 10^3$  kA/m causes and magnetic flux density of  $0.2485$  Wb/m<sup>2</sup>. Calculate its permeability, susceptibility and magnetization. [7]  
(b) Write down properties and applications of :  
(i) Silver and Silver alloys  
(ii) Copper and Copper alloys. [6]
5. Write short notes on the following : [12]  
(i) Carbon Nano-tubes (CNT)  
(ii) Carbon clusters.

*Or*

6. Write short notes on the following : [12]  
(i) Molecular Machines  
(ii) Single Electron Transistor (SET).

7. (a) With neat sketch, explain how flux density is measured with the help of Gauss meter. [7]
- (b) Describe the method for measurement of dielectric strength of resins and polymers. [6]

*Or*

8. (a) Explain the step by step method of finding dielectric strength of transformer oil with a neat diagram as per IS 6798. [7]
- (b) Explain various tests carried out on high voltage cables. [6]