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[4957]-1032

S.E. (Electrical) (First Semester) EXAMINATION, 2016

MATERIAL SCIENCE

(2012 PATTERN)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Physical Constants :—

- (1) Angstrom Unit (AU) = 1×10^{-10} metres
- (2) Boltzmann's constant (k) = 1.380×10^{-23} joule.degree-1
- (3) Charge of Electron (e) = 1.601×10^{-19} coulomb
- (4) Mass of electron (m) = 9.107×10^{-31} kg
- (5) Electron volt (eV) = 1.602×10^{-19} joules
- (6) Mass of Proton (M_p) = 1.627×10^{-27} kg
- (7) Velocity of light (c) = 2.998×10^8 m/sec.
- (8) Dielectric constant of free space (ϵ_0) = 8.854×10^{-12} F/m
- (9) Permeability of freespace (μ_0) = $4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ H/m.
- (10) Debye Unit = 3.33×10^{-30} coulomb. metre.

1. (a) Derive Clausis-Mossotti relation as applied to dielectric materials in static field. State clearly the assumptions made. [6]
- (b) Describe various crystal defects. [6]

Or

2. (a) Write note on loss tangent ($\tan \delta$) and negative loss tangent. [6]

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- (b) State properties and applications of : [6]
(i) Press Board
(ii) Capacitors
3. (a) Derive Curie—Weiss law for magnetic materials. [6]
(b) Write note on Materials used for lamp filament and fuses. [7]

Or

4. (a) Differentiate between : [6]
(i) Ferromagnetism and Antiferromagnetism
(ii) Soft Magnetic Materials and Hard Magnetic Materials.
(b) A filament of a 220V, 100W lamp is to be manufactured. If filament temperature is 2500° at 100W dissipation and resistivity of the filament material at 20°C is 4.3×10^{-6} ohm-cm and $\alpha_{20} = 0.005/^\circ\text{C}$. Calculate the length of the filament at 20°C if its diameter at 20°C is 0.022 mm. [7]
5. (a) What do you mean by Single Electron Transistor (SET) ? [6]
(b) Write a short note on C_{60} . [6]

Or

6. (a) What are carbon nanostructures and carbon clusters ? [6]
(b) Discuss briefly, the energy bands in conductors and insulators. [6]

7. (a) Describe the method for measurement of dielectric strength of resins and polymers. [6]
- (b) Describe measurement of dielectric strength of solid insulating material with reference to IS 2584. [7]

Or

8. (a) How will you test transformer oil ? Explain it, with a neat diagram of test setup. [7]
- (b) With neat sketch, explain how flux density is measured with the help of Gauss meter. [6]