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[5252]-143

S.E. (Electrical) (I Semester) EXAMINATION, 2017

MATERIAL SCIENCE

(2012 COURSE)

Time : Two Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

N.B. :— Physical Constants :

- (1) Angstrom Unit (AU) = 1×10^{-10} metres
- (2) Boltzmann's constant (k) = 1.380×10^{-23} joule degree⁻¹
- (3) Charge on Electron (e) = 1.601×10^{-19} coulomb
- (4) Mass of Electron (m) = 9.107×10^{-31} kg
- (5) Electron volt (eV) = 1.602×10^{-19} joules
- (6) Mass of Proton (m_p) = 1.627×10^{-27} kg
- (7) Velocity of light (c) = 2.998×10^8 m/sec
- (8) Dielectric Constant of free space (ϵ_0) = 8.854×10^{-12} F/m
- (9) Permeability of free space (μ_0) = $4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ H/m
- (10) Debye unit = 3.33×10^{-30} coulomb.metre

1. (a) Explain the terms :

(i) Electric Susceptibility

(ii) Polarizability

[6]

(b) State the properties and applications of :

(i) Ceramics

(ii) SF₆

[6]

P.T.O.

Or

2. (a) The no. of atoms in a volume of one cubic metre of hydrogen gas is 8.4×10^{26} . Radius of hydrogen atom is 0.53 AU. Calculate the polarizability and relative permittivity of hydrogen gas.[6]
- (b) Explain the insulating materials used for :
- (i) Power Transformers
- (ii) Switchgears [6]
3. (a) Write a note on classification of magnetic materials. [7]
- (b) The resistivity of pure copper is $1.56 \mu\Omega\text{cm}$ and alloy of copper containing 1 atomic % Ni has resistivity $2.81 \mu\Omega\text{cm}$. Alloy of copper containing 3 atomic % Ag has resistivity $1.98 \mu\Omega\text{cm}$. What is the resistivity of Cu alloy for 2 atomic % Ni and 2 atomic % Ag ? [6]

Or

4. (a) If magnetic field of 1.25×10^5 A/m applied to a magnetic material, the resultant flux density is $250 \text{ mWb}/\text{m}^2$. Calculate its permeability, susceptibility and magnetization. [7]
- (b) Write a short note on Superconductivity. [6]
5. Write short notes on the following : [12]
- (a) Carbon Nano-wire
- (b) C_{60}

Or

6. Write short notes on following : [12]
- (a) Carbon nano-tubes (CNT)
- (b) Single Electron Transistor (SET)

7. (a) With neat sketch, explain the method to determine breakdown voltage of transformer oil. [7]
- (b) Describe the method to determine the breakdown strength of solid dielectric in the laboratory as per IS. [6]

Or

8. (a) Describe the method of measurement of $\tan \delta$ of a dielectric by Schering Bridge as per IS code of practice. [7]
- (b) With neat sketch, explain detail procedure for measurement of dielectric strength of air as per IS code of practice. [6]