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## S.E. (Electronics/E&TC) (II Sem.) EXAMINATION, 2017

## CONTROL SYSTEM

## (2012 **PATTERN**)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

- **N.B.** :— (i) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
  - (iii) Use of logarithmic tables, slide rule, Mollier charts, electronic pocket calculator and steam tables is allowed.
  - (iv) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- **1.** (a) State any six rules of block diagram reduction. [6]
  - (b) For unity feedback system with open loop transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{25}{s(s+k)}$  determine damping factor, k, peak overshoot, peak time if settling time with 2% criterion is 2 seconds.

P.T.O.

**2.** (a) Determine the transfer function  $\frac{X_2(s)}{F(s)}$  for the system shown in Fig. 1:

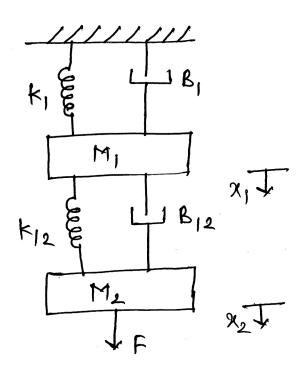


Fig. 1

(b) For the system with closed loop transfer function :

$$G(s) = \frac{16}{s^2 + 4s + 16}$$

determine rise time, peak time, peak overshoot, settling time with 2% criterion. [6]

**3.** (a) Determine the range of k for the closed loop stability of unity feedback system with open loop transfer function :

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+1)(s+4)}$$

Also determine the frequency of oscillations when the system is marginally stable. [4]

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(b) Draw Bode plot of the system with open loop transfer function:

$$G(s) = \frac{8}{s(s+2)(s+4)}.$$

Determine stability margins (gain and phase) and the corresponding frequencies. Comment on stability. [8]

Or

- 4. (a) Determine the value of k if damping factor is  $\xi = 0.5$  for the unity feedback system with open loop transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+4)}.$  Also determine resonant peak and resonant frequency. [4]
  - (b) Sketch the root locus of the system with open loop transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+3)(s+5)}$ . [8]
- **5.** (a) Determine state transition matrix of: [6]

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(b) Derive the formula to determine transfer function from state model  $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$ , y = Cx + Du and determine transfer function if:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, C = [1 \ 2], D = 0.$$

[5152]-137 3 P.T.O.

**6.** (a) Investigate for state controllability and state observability of the system with state space model matrices: [7]

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

(b) For the system with transfer function:

$$G(s) = \frac{s^2 + 3s + 4}{s^3 + 2s^2 + 7s + 3}$$

obtain the state space representation in controllable canonical form and observable canonical form. [6]

- 7. (a) Explain the process of bottle filling plant with neat diagram and draw a ladder diagram for this application. Assume that all switches/relays are operated based for sensor signals and the operation is not timer based. [6]
  - (b) Obtain pulse transfer function and impulse response of the system shown in Fig. 2: [7]



Fig. 2

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- 8. (a) Write equation of PID controller and sketch the response of P, PI and PID controller to unit step input. [6]
  - (b) Obtain pulse transfer function C(z)/R(z) for the system shown in Fig. 3 using first principle (starred Laplace transform method): [7]

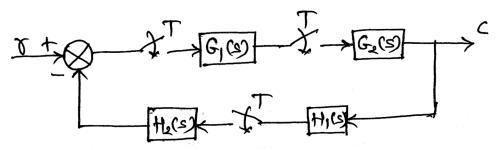


Fig. 3