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# S.E. 2012 Course <br> Computer Graphics and Gaming(210249), Sem-2 

Time: 2 Hours
Max. Marks : 50

## Instructions to the candidates:

1) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
2) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
3) Use of Calculator is allowed.
4) Assume Suitable data if necessary
5) Attempt Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5or Q6, Q7 or Q8

Q1) a) Define Persistence, Random scan and Raster scan displays? Explain functioning of flat panel display.
b) Write Bresenham's line algorithm and find out which pixel would be turned on for the line with end points $(2,2)$ to $(6,5)$ using the same.

> OR

Q2) a) Explain the TIFF image file format with block diagram.
b) Explain Bresenham's circle drawing algorithm with mathematical derivation.

Q3) a) Write 2D transformation matrices of translation, scaling and shearing. Give the derivation of 2D rotation matrix.
b) Explain Sutherland-Hodgeman clipping algorithm with example.

## OR

Q4) a) How to perform rotation about an arbitrary axis in 3-D.
b) Explain scan line algorithm with example.

Q5) a) Explain Bezier curve with properties.
b) Enlist hidden face removal algorithm and explain any two.

Q6) a) Explain and compare shading algorithms.
b) Define Fractals? Explain Hilbert Curve and Koch curve.

Q7) a) Explain BITBLT operation of raster technique.
b) What is OpenGL ES? Explain in brief the libraries supported by OpenGL ES.
c) Draw block diagram of $i 860$.

## OR

Q8)
a) Define animation. Explain the methods for controlling animations.
b) Describe various operations carried out on the segment.

