

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**P5505**

[Total No. of Pages : 3

**BE/Insem/Oct.-81**  
**B.E. (Computer Engg.)**  
**PRINCIPLES OF MODERN COMPILER DESIGN**  
**(2012 Pattern) (Semester - I)**

*Time : 1 Hour]*

*[Max. Marks : 30*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 3) *Assume suitable data, if necessary.*

- Q1)** a) Explain the role of Lexical analyzer in compilation process? [4]  
b) What information is stored in symbol table? What are the issues in the design of symbol table? [4]  
c) Explain the following [2]  
i) Lexeme  
ii) Lexical error

OR

- Q2)** a) Define the phase and a pass of a compiler? list machine dependent and machine independent phases of a compiler. [4]  
b) Explain storage allocation strategies. [4]  
c) Explain the meaning of following symbols in LEX. [2]  
i) ? ii) [ ]  
iii) \$ iv) /

- Q3)** a) Computer first and follow sets for the following. [6]  
Terminals = {id, nam, (, ), ; , if, else, , , \$}  
Nonterminals = {S', S, L, C, E}  
Start symbol = S

**P.T.O.**

- Rules =
- (0)  $S' \rightarrow S \$$
  - (1)  $S \rightarrow id \{L\};$
  - (2)  $S \rightarrow if (E) S \text{ else } S$
  - (3)  $L \rightarrow \epsilon$
  - (4)  $L \rightarrow EC$
  - (5)  $C \rightarrow \epsilon$
  - (6)  $C \rightarrow ,EC$
  - (7)  $E \rightarrow id$
  - (8)  $E \rightarrow num$

- b) Explain type conversion. [2]
- c) Explain shift reduce and reduce - reduce conflict. [2]

OR

- Q4)** a) With respect to parsing explain the following terminologies. [4]
- i) Ambiguous grammar
  - ii) Follow rules

- b) Construct canonical LR parsing table for [6]
  - $S \rightarrow AB$
  - $A \rightarrow aA$
  - $A \rightarrow a$
  - $B \rightarrow Bb$
  - $B \rightarrow b$

- Q5)** a) Define synthesized and inherited attributes. [2]
- b) Explain intermediate code forms. [2]
  - c) Generate three address code for following. [6]

```

While (a < b)
{
    if (p < q and m > n)
    {
        x = x + 1;
    }
    else
    x = x - 1;
}

```

OR

**Q6)** a) Define the following terms with example **[4]**

i) Dependency graph

ii) L - attributed definition

b) Generate three address code, Quadruples, Triples and indirect triple for the following

$S = (a + b) / (c - d) * (e + f)$  **[6]**

